**Figure 1a.** Community leaders' recommendations for disseminating COVID-19 messages among CALD communities.
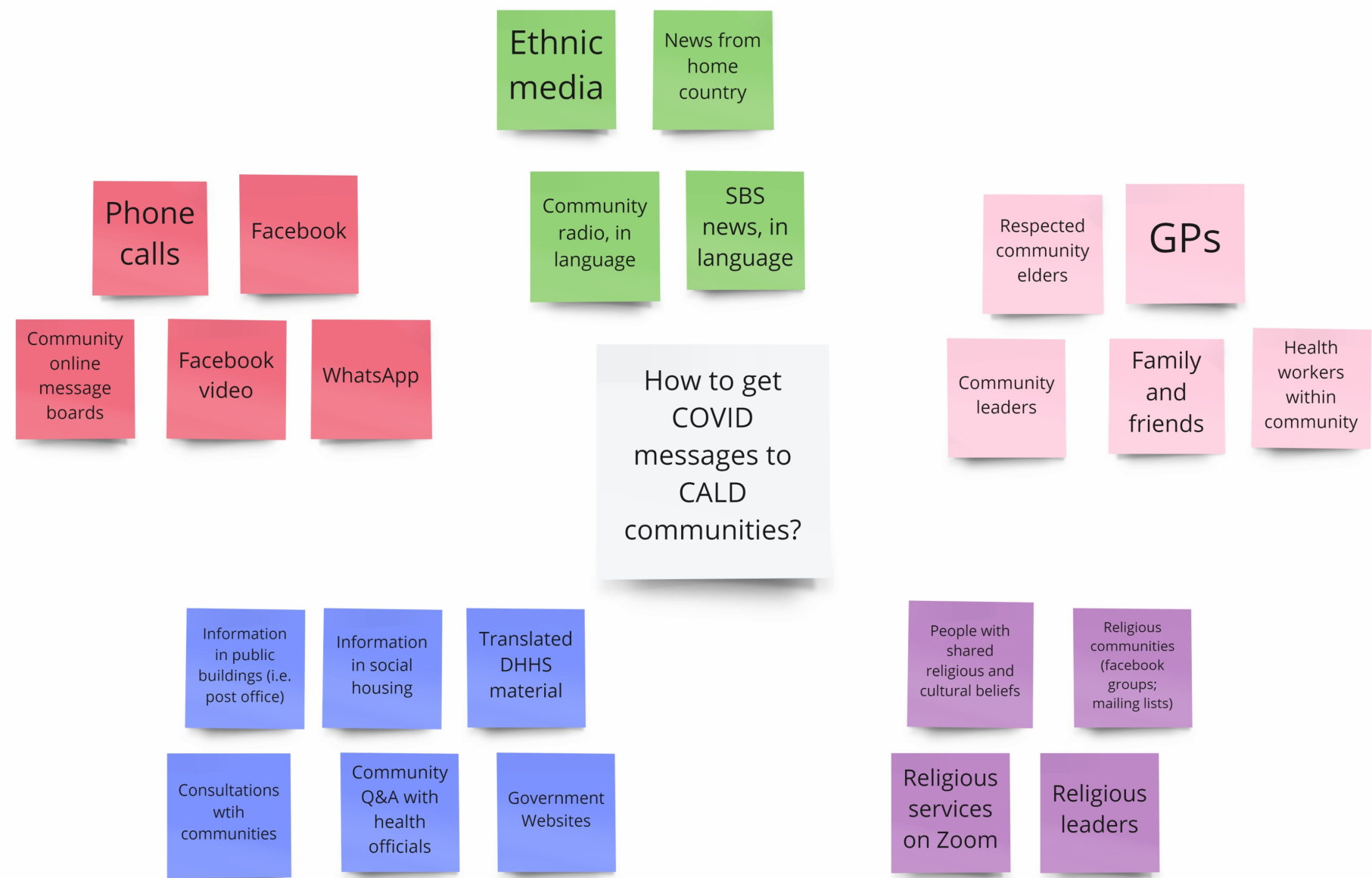
**Figure 1b**. Map showing community leaders' explanations as to why their recommendations on how to communicate messages on COVID-19 to CALD communities would be effective (yellow notes) and connections between examples and principles underlying their effectiveness (shown by arrows).
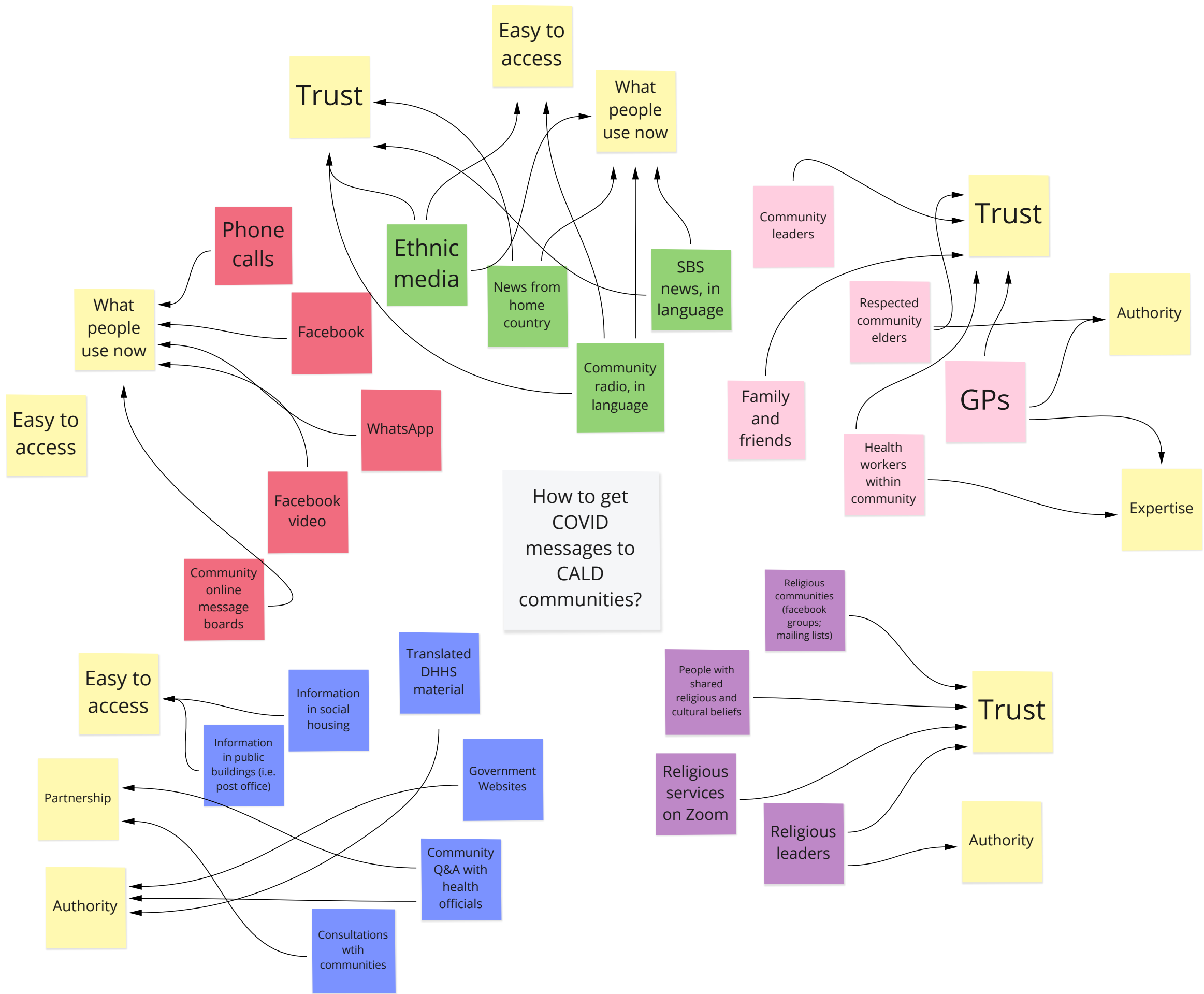
**Figure 2.** Map showing community leaders' recommendations for crafting effective COVID-19 health messages for CALD communities.
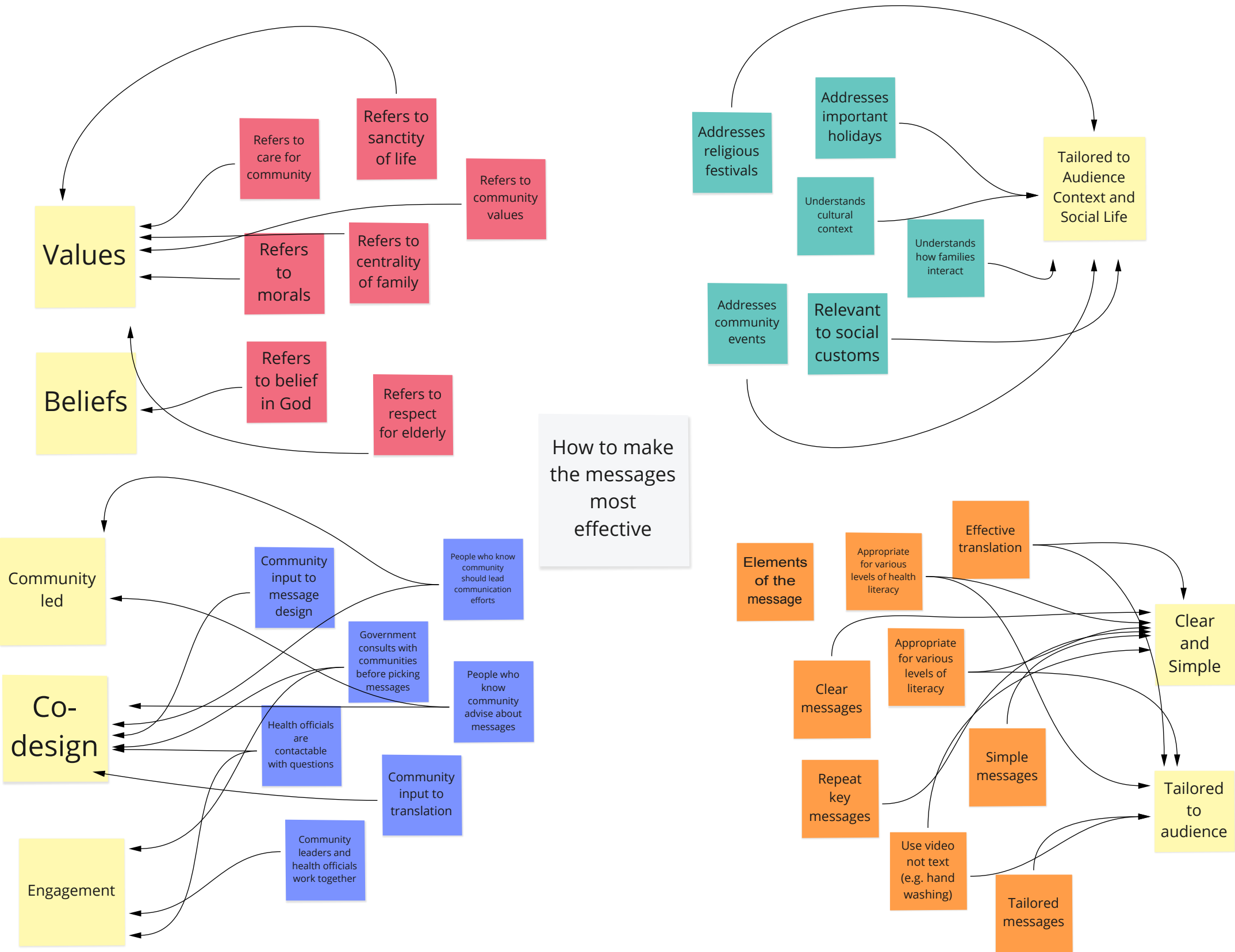
**Figure 3.** Community leaders' recommendations on how to build CALD communities' trust in public health messages on COVID-19.